Ciphering Problems

Ciphering problems are the process of proportions, or rules such as input/ output. (Can be used with addition, subtraction, multiplication, or division)

3, 6 and 2. You say 3 is to 6 as 2 is to ?
<u>Answers:</u> addition: (the rule is +3) 5 multiplication: (the rule is x 2) 4
2, 8 and 5. 2 is to 8 as 5 is to <u>?</u>
<u>Answers:</u> addition: (the rule is +6) 11, multiplication: (the rule is x 4) 20
48, 12, and 40. 48 is to 12 as 40 is to <u>?</u>
Answers: subtraction: (the rule is -36) 4 , division: (the rule is $\div 4$) 10